



UNITED NATIONS
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS
STATISTICS DIVISION



UNITED NATIONS
ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION
FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

UN/DESA Development Account project for countries of South East Asia

**Initial Assessment Questionnaire of the National Practices
on International Merchandise Trade Statistics
Compilation and Dissemination**

The Development Account project aims at strengthening the statistical capacity of five South East Asian countries, namely Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Timor Leste and Vietnam

This part of the overall project aims to improve the collection and compilation of statistics required for national development planning in the area of international merchandise trade. The expected accomplishment is the increased knowledge and capability of the national statistical office to compile international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) within the national statistical system. The strategy for achieving this is through a workshop, country missions and frequent communications with the countries.

The purpose of this initial questionnaire, prepared by UNSD, is to consolidate the information available on national practices and to be used as an input for the creation of country action plans. The questionnaire consist of two parts: Part I focusing on the fundamental aspect of data compilation and Part II focusing on IMTS Methodology and Compilers Practices. The results of the questionnaire Part I will be presented on the Workshop and questionnaire Part II will be discussed during the Workshop.

Therefore, we would like to request that you complete and return Part I of this questionnaire by 15 January 2010. As mentioned, Part II will be discussed during the workshop and if possible, please complete and return Part II before or at the workshop. There is only one questionnaire per country, thus if necessary, please make arrangement and coordination between agencies involved in the collection, compilation and dissemination of IMTS.

Country: Cambodia

PART I. Fundamental Aspect of Data Compilation and Dissemination

Institutional Arrangements

- Who is the responsible agency for the compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS)?
 - National Statistical Office
 - Customs Administration
 - Central Bank
 - Ministry, *please provide the name:*
 - Others, *please specify:*

If no responsible agency or more than two agencies are selected, *please explain:*

- Who are the agencies providing detailed trade data for the responsible agency mentioned above?

	Frequency of data submission			
	Monthly	Quarterly	Semi-Annual	Annual
Customs Administration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Free Zones Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Central Bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
National Energy Agency	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Others, please specify:	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

- Does the responsible agency have any memorandum of understanding (MoU) or any similar working agreement with any of the agencies mentioned above?
 - Yes No

Data Sources

4. What are the present¹ and potential² sources of data in your country?

	Present	Potential	Not Applicable
Customs Declarations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Records from Free Zones Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Records of monetary authorities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Reports of commodity boards	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Foreign shipping manifests	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Parcel and letter post records	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Aircraft and ship registers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Administrative records associated with taxation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Enterprise surveys	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Others, <i>please specify</i> : BOP	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If customs declarations are not main source of data, *please indicate the main data source*:

5. How does the responsible agency receive the data from providing agencies?

Please indicate data format and the frequency of data submission: Data on Import and Exports by

AHTN and by partner countries with Custom value, quantity and net mass. Data provided is soft copy

in Excel format.

Basic Data Quality Control

6. Do the providing agencies validate data entries, i.e., proper coding for commodity, partner country, etc?

Yes No

If you would like to highlight other related information, please provide details: Commodity Coding is AHTN at 8 digit level

¹ Refers to data sources that are currently being used

² Refers to data source that may be used in the future to improve IMTS coverage

7. Does *the compiling agency* validate data entries, i.e., proper coding for commodity, partner country, etc?
 Yes No
If you would like to highlight other related information, please provide details: Recoding some codes that are not found in the HS then match them into SITC rev.4
8. Does the responsible agency check individual records, i.e., unit value checking?
 Yes No
If you would like to highlight other related information, please provide details: data on unit value is not provided.
9. Does the responsible agency implement macro level checks, such as checking growth rates or checking against other statistics, e.g., domestic production?
 Yes No
If you would like to highlight other related information, please provide details: DOT, BoP, National Accounts
10. Does the responsible agency implement further check on the outputs, i.e., structure of trade?
 Yes No
If you would like to highlight other related information, please provide details: GDCE has checked completely, creditability check, validation check..ect.

Data and Metadata Dissemination

11. In how many days after the closing of the reference period (exactly or approximately), data become available to public?

	No of days		
	Monthly Data	Quarterly Data	Annual Data
Printed or CD/DVD Publications	N.A	60	270
Press Releases	N.A	N.A	N.A
Web Sites	N.A	N.A	N.A

If printed publications are available, *please indicate the name of publications*: International

Merchandise Trade Statistics of Cambodia (IMTSC) for 2008 will be released in March 2010

If web sites are available, *please provide the URL*:

12. What is the level of detail of publicly available monthly, quarterly and annual data?

	Level of detail	
	Aggregated Data ³	Detailed Data ⁴
Monthly Data	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Quarterly Data	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Annual Data	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

Information Technology and Human Resources

13. Does Customs Administration use a computerized system to register customs declarations?
 Yes No

If Yes, *please provide details about the system*: Access, ASYCUDA, SQL server. Checkpoints are

Sihanoukville Port, Phnom Penh International Airport and Inland port (Techsrn, TengLay).

³ Trade data by major trading partners or by commodity groups

⁴ Trade data by detailed partners and by detailed commodities at least on HS 6-digit codes

14. Does the responsible agency use a specialized system for data processing and dissemination?

Yes No

If Yes, *please provide details about the system*: NIS will use EUROTRACE software in the future that supported by the EU-ASEAN capacity building programme.

15. Does the responsible agency have stable and reliable internet connectivity?

Yes No

16. Does the responsible agency have enough knowledgeable human resources to collect, process, and disseminate trade data regularly?

Yes No

If No, *please select the possible reasons*:

Not enough staffs dedicated to compilation of IMTS

Lack of knowledge about IMTS methodology

Others, *please specify*: No specific training and funding supports were made

17. Does the responsible agency have regular training activities to increase awareness of IMTS compilers on the recommendations outlined on IMTS Concepts and Definitions?

Yes No

-----End of Part I-----

PART I I. IMTS Methodology and Compilers Practices

Coverage and Time of Recording

1. As general guidelines, do you record all goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory?

Yes No

If No, *please explain*: Record all goods when they enter the country for or leave it after inward processing and all goods that enter or leave an industrial Free zone with custom clearance with SAD form.

2. Do you use date of lodgement (e.g., the date when goods are unloaded, presented at the customs office, or released) of the customs declaration as an approximation for the time when goods enter/leave your territory?

Yes No

If No, *please indicate the date*:

3. Do you use change of ownership (between residents and non-residents) as a basis for inclusion of certain goods in trade statistics (e.g.: ships and aircrafts)?

Yes No

If necessary, *please provide additional explanation*: Not clear on question, need help to clarify on

the question and the transaction.

4. Do you INCLUDE in trade statistics the following:

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
Non-monetary gold	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods traded on government account	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Humanitarian aid, including emergency aid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods for military use	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods on consignment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Media, whether or not recorded	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods for processing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Returned goods	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Electricity, gas and water	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods dispatched or received through postal or courier services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Migrants' effects	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods under financial lease	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ships and aircrafts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bunkers, stores, ballast and dunnage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods in electronic commerce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Used goods	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Waste and scrap (positive commercial value)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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If you would like to highlight other related information, please provide details: Not clear on items

Bunkers, Stores, ballast and dunnage, we need clarify on these item WHAT is its transaction ?

5. Do you EXCLUDE in trade statistics the following:

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
Goods simply being transported through a country	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods temporarily admitted or dispatched	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Monetary gold	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods treated as part of trade in services ⁵	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Goods under merchandising	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods under operational lease	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Goods functioning as means of transport ⁶	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Waste and scrap (no commercial value)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Content delivered electronically	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Goods for repair	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If you would like to highlight other related information, please provide details:

Trade System

6. Does definition of statistical territory (the territory with respect to which trade data are being compiled) coincide with the economic territory⁷?

Yes No

If No, *please explain*:

7. Do you provide detailed definition of statistical territory as part of metadata to users?

Yes No

8. Do you include in your trade statistics goods entering or leaving the following territorial elements from / to rest of the world?

⁵ Example: goods acquired by all categories of travelers, goods purchased by foreign governments through their embassies, media carrying customized software, etc

⁶ This includes a wide range of items from ships and aircrafts to containers used to transport cargo in ship/rail/road supply chains to empty bottles which are returned to be refilled

⁷ The economic territory is the area under the effective economic control of single government

Part II to be returned before or at the Workshop

	Yes ⁸	No	Not Applicable
Premises for customs warehousing ⁹	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Premises for inward processing ¹⁰	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Industrial free zones ¹¹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial free zones ¹¹	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If the answer to any part of question 8 is no, *please explain how do you record transaction with*

these areas (i.e. as partner free zone¹²): Follow with Custom Procedure Code (CPC)

⁸ If you select "Yes" to all applicable territorial elements, then it implies that the general trade system is used, otherwise country uses the special trade system

⁹ Premises where imported goods are stored under customs control (a customs warehouse) without payment of import duties and taxes

¹⁰ Premises where goods can be placed conditionally relieved from payment of import duties and taxes. Such goods must be intended for re-exportation within a specific period after having undergone manufacturing or processing

¹¹ In commercial free zones the permitted operations are generally limited to those necessary for the preservation of the goods and the usual forms of handling to improve their packaging or marketable quality or to prepare them for shipment. In industrial free zones processing operations are authorized

¹² The recording of trade with its free zones clearly indicates that country does not use the general trade system

Commodity Classification and Quantity Measurement

9. Do you compile trade data based on the Harmonized System (HS) as the basis for detailed commodity trade database?

Yes No

If No, *please explain*:

10. Please specify the edition of Harmonized System currently used by Customs Administration:

HS2002 by 1st semester 2007, HS2007 from 2nd semester 2007 consistency with AHTN2002 and

AHTN2007

11. Do you use HS chapter 00, 98 or 99 for special use?

Yes No

If Yes, *please provide the description of chapter 00, 98 and 99*:

Chapter 00

Chapter 98 Personal effects goods

Chapter 99

12. Do you publish / disseminate any data in terms of these following commodity classification:

	Yes	No
Harmonized System (HS)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Classification by Broad Economic Categories (BEC)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Common Product Classification (CPC)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Others, please specify:	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

From all of commodity classifications mentioned above, which one is the most widely requested by users?

13. Do you collect quantity data (net weight and supplementary quantity units)?

	Yes	No
Net weight	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Supplementary quantity units	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If No, *please explain*: Default in Kg

14. Do you compile World Customs Organization (WCO) recommended units of quantity for each of the sub-headings of HS (6-digit codes)?

Yes No

If No, *please explain*:

15. Do you compile net weight for quantity measurement of all commodities, where applicable?

Yes No

If No, *please explain*:

Valuation and Currency Conversion

16. Do you follow recommendation to use for imports CIF-type value and for exports FOB-type value?

Yes No

If No, *please explain*:

17. In addition of CIF-type value for imported goods, do you also compile FOB-type value?

Yes No

18. In conversion of foreign currencies into national currency, do you use a rate published by the official authorities of your country?

Yes No

If No, please indicate the source of exchange rate: National Bank of Cambodia

19. Do you use the exchange rate which is in effect at the date of exportation or importation?

Yes No

If No, please explain:

Partner Country and Mode of Transport

20. Do you compile import statistics by:

	Yes	No
Country of Origin	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Country of Consignment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Country of Purchase	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Others, please specify	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

If country of origin is used, do you broadly follow the origin criteria outlined in the Revised Kyoto Convention?

Yes No

21. Do you compile export statistics by:

	Yes	No
Country of Last Known Destination	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Country of Consignment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Country of Sale	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Others, please specify	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

22. Do you register trade with yourself? ¹³

Yes, only for imports Yes, both for imports and exports Not at all

¹³ It is possible that in the case of re-imports and the use of country of origin, a country registers trade (imports) with itself.

23. If you compile trade statistics by mode of transport, do you identify the following modes:

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
1. Air	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Water	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.1 Sea	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.2 Inland Waterway	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Land	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.1 Railway	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3.2 Road	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Not elsewhere classified	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4.1 Pipelines and cables	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4.2 Postal consignments, mail or courier shipments	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4.3 Self-propelled goods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4.4 Others, please specify	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Data and Metadata Dissemination

24. When confidentiality is applied to certain products, do you always report the full trading partner details at the next higher level of commodity aggregation, which adequately protects confidentiality?

Yes No

If No, please explain the current practice on handling confidential data:

25. Do you publicly announce scheduled release dates?

Yes No

26. Do you make documentation on your sources and methods publicly available?

Yes No

If it's available online, please provide the URL: Maybe in the future

27. Do you regularly revise data (when additional information is available)?

Yes No

28. Do you compile and disseminate trade indicators, index numbers or seasonally adjusted data?

Yes No

29. If you have working agreements with other agencies, does your office regularly meet or consult with these agencies before release of the trade statistics?

Yes No

30. If non-customs sources are used, are the users informed (as metadata) that non-customs data are merged and integrated with customs data?

Yes No

Data Quality Control at Customs Administration

31. Do you use the Revised Kyoto Convention (the International Convention on the Simplification and Harmonization of Customs procedures) as the basis for the definitions of customs procedures?

Yes No

32. Are all customs declarations stored electronically?

Yes No

If No, please provide percentage of customs declarations (approximately) that are not stored

electronically: %

33. Do you use a threshold value below which customs declarations are not required to be filed?

Yes No

If Yes, please specify the level of the threshold: less than US\$300 and do you make estimates of

trade below the threshold and include them in your trade statistics?

Yes No

34. At custom declaration form, are these information set as mandatory item?

	Yes	No	N/A
Transaction value	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Insurance and freight	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Weight (Net)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Supplementary quantity and its unit of measurement	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If necessary, please explain:

35. Please select partner country attribution(s) that are available at custom declaration form.

	Partner Attribution(s)
For import declaration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Country of Origin <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Country of Consignment

	<input type="checkbox"/> Others, please specify:
For export declaration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Country of Last Known Destination <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Country of Consignment / Destination <input type="checkbox"/> Others, please specify:

If necessary, *please explain*:

36. Do you verify the accuracy partner country declared by trader?

Yes No

If Yes, *please explain how do you verify country of origin in case of imports and country of last*

known destination in case of exports:

37. Do you validate quantity declared by trader using commodity price?

Yes No

If Yes, *please explain how do you compile and maintain the list of minimum and maximum*

commodity prices: Invoice, Packing list, some commodity is needed certify from Ministry of

Commerce, Sale contract.

38. Do you regularly conduct outreach and education for customs officers and traders?

Yes No

If Yes, *please explain: Programme training for private and public law on customs*

Data Quality Control at Responsible Agency

39. Do you compile customs procedures codes as part of data item submitted by Customs Administration?

Yes No Not Applicable (because the responsible agency is Customs Administration)
Please explain who is responsible for mapping customs procedures codes into exports/imports:

General Department of Customs and Excises (GDCE)

40. Do you use estimates to replace missing values or quantities at detailed record level?
 Yes No

If Yes, please explain briefly about estimation methodology: In case of missing will be double
checking.

41. Do you use estimates to replace missing values (for major commodities or partners) at macro level?
 Yes No

If Yes, please explain briefly about estimation methodology:

42. Have you conducted bilateral or multilateral reconciliation studies with your trading partners in recent years or do you plan to conduct such studies in the near future?
 Yes No

If applicable, please share the result of the studies:

43. If errors are detected, do you request clarification to the data providers and correct the errors?
 Yes No

If Yes, please explain the correction process: Post Clearance Audit (PCA)

44. Please provide the detailed list of validation checks done at the responsible agency:

Custom used Paper and ASYCUDA world

General Questions/Comments

45. What are the greatest obstacles you had to face in IMTS compilation and dissemination? Please specify.

Technical Assistance ; Finance support

46. What are the plans for further improvement in IMTS compilation and dissemination?

NIS has planed to compile IMTS follow with ASEAN secretariat in consistency with UN

guidelines/recommendations.

47. In case you would like to highlight other related issues and information, please provide details.

Need a specific training or regional training on concept and methodology of IMTS (Technical

Assistance) and Financial supports to produce IMTS.

-----End of Questionnaire -----

Should you have any question or require further information on how to fill out the questionnaire, please do not hesitate to contact Mr. Matthias Reister, Email: reister@un.org. Thank you!